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Challenges for Water Cooled Reactors in the 21st Century
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Development and Global Deployment of ABWR

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Contents

- **Development Overview of ABWR**
- **New ABWR Construction in U.S.**
- **ABWR Deployment in Europe**

Contents

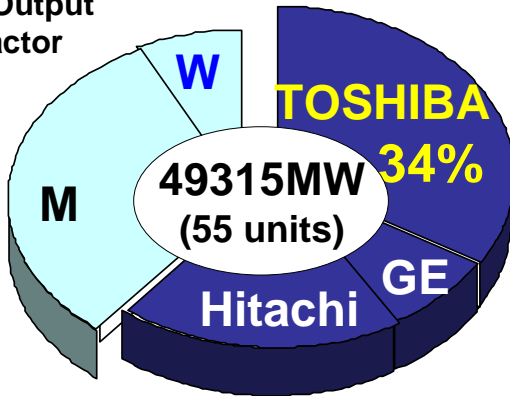
- **Development Overview of ABWR**
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BWR Construction Experiences

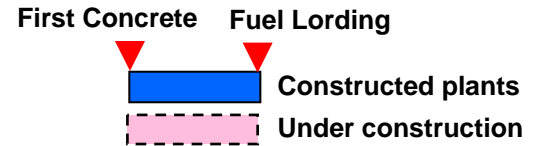
Construction Experiences of Light Water Reactors in Japan

Ratio of Gross Output As prime contractor

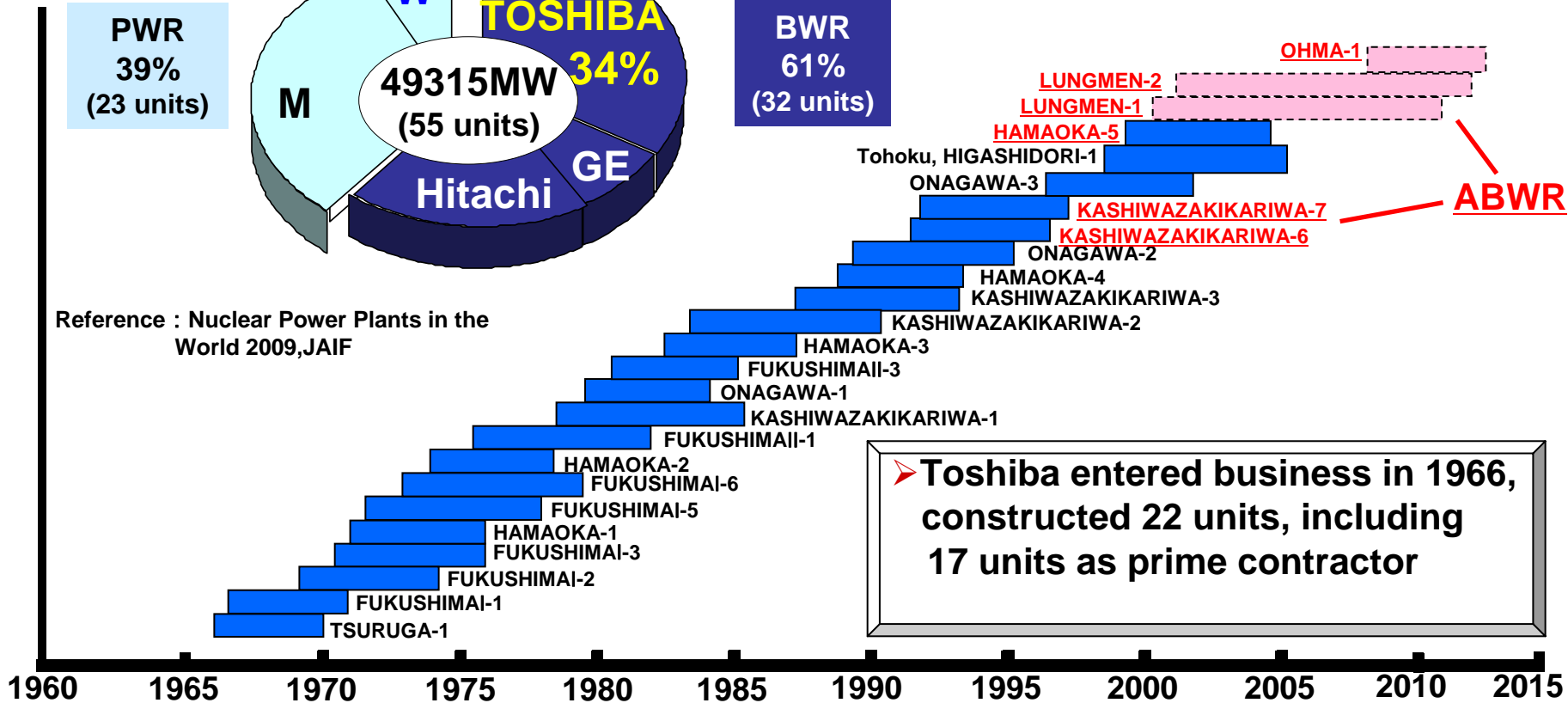
PWR
39%
(23 units)



BWR
61%
(32 units)



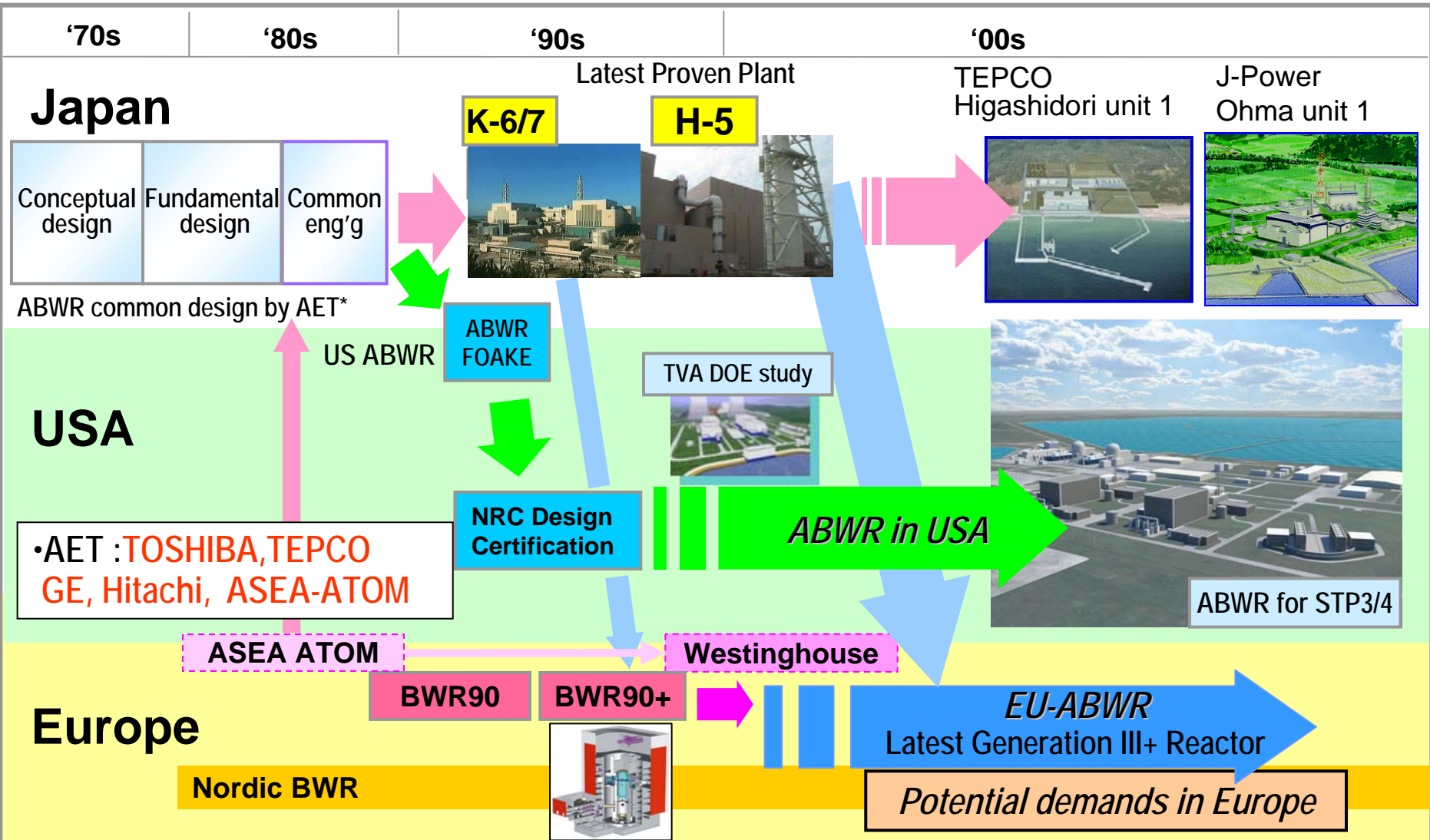
Reference : Nuclear Power Plants in the World 2009,JAIF



Toshiba entered business in 1966, constructed 22 units, including 17 units as prime contractor

BWR is the highest market share in Japan

Development history of ABWR



Latest evolutionary ABWR in the world

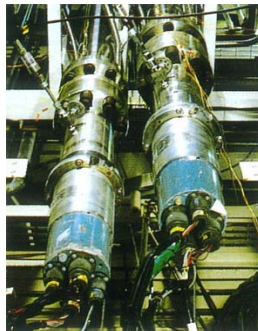
Safety in ABWR

■ Testing for Verification & Optimization

In-house Test Facility



RIP Performance Test



CRD Performance Test



Hydraulic Test
In Pressure Vessel



Seismic Test
of CRD



<http://www.iae.or.jp/group/pdf/tadotsu.pdf>

Demonstration Test of
RCCV (Seismic Test)
(by Government)

High reliability by building test facilities

Safety Nuclear Power Plant ABWR

- **The latest and Proven BWR to receive Design Certification from the US-NRC**
- **The first unit started operation in 1996**
- **Four ABWR in operation in Japan**



ABWR (Japan)

Thermal Power	3926MWt
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Elec. Power	1350MWe
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Life time	60 years
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Availability	90%
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Tested and Proven Light Water Reactor

ABWR in Japan

Kashiwazaki-Kariwa Unit 6/7

- The first Generation III Reactor in the world (C/O: November 1996)
- Short construction period 37months (1st concrete – FL)
- Built on schedule and budget



Hamaoka Unit 5

- World's 3rd ABWR (C/O: January 2005)
- Latest technologies applied
- Combined type reactor building for the high seismic condition



On time, On budget and High Seismic Safety

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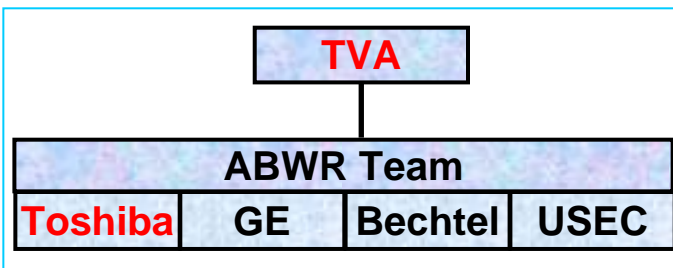
TVA DOE funding study in 2004,2005

■ ABWR Cost/Schedule/COL Project at TVA's Bellefonte Site

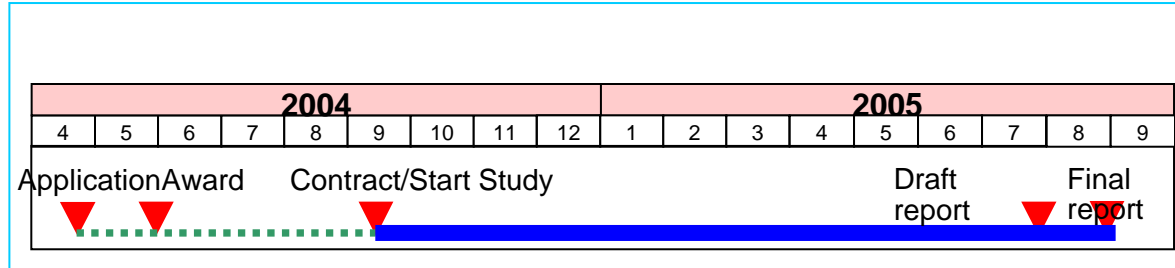
- Cost and Schedule
 - ABWR 2 units
 - 1350 – 1500 MWe class
- PJ Deployment model
- ABWR Enhancements
- Fuel Supply Plan



ABWR Team



DOE study schedule(2004 ~ 2005)



Starting point of Global ABWR Deployment

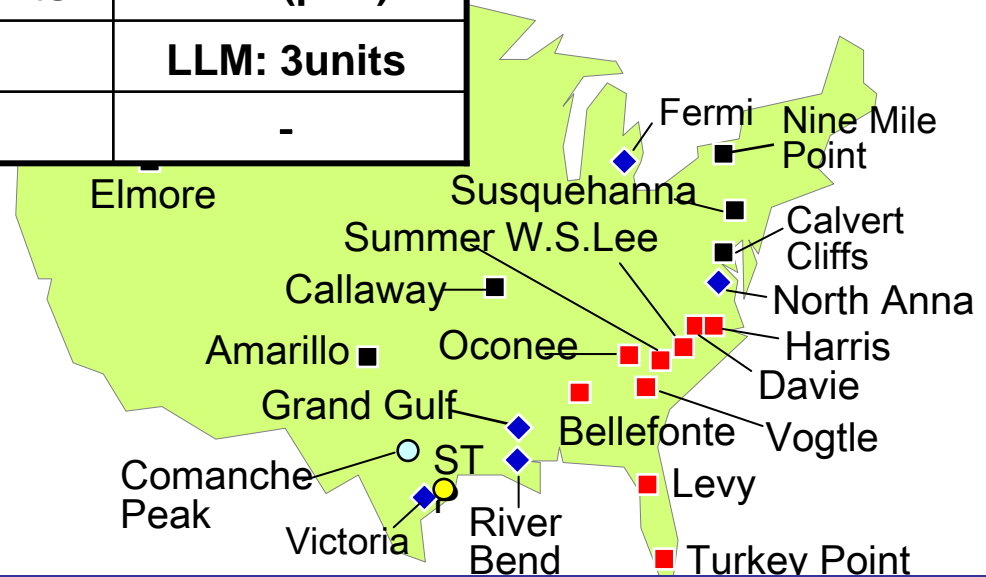
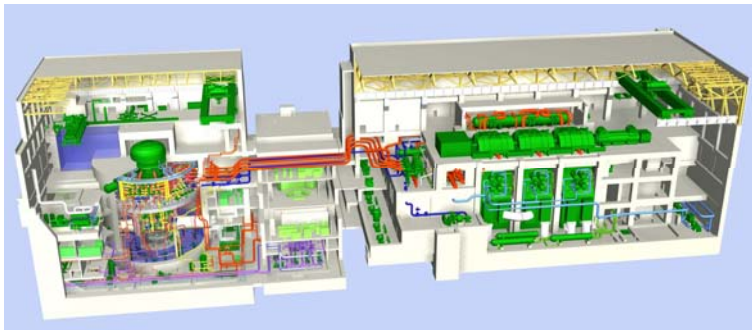
New LWR Construction in U.S.

Ready for Construction

【COL Status】 COL: Combined Construction and Operating Licensing

	COL applied	COL in preparation	EPC contract
● ABWR	1site, 2units	-	1site, 2units
■ AP1000	7sites, 14units	2sites, 2units	3sites, 6units
■ EPR	4sites, 4units	2sites, 2units	LLM (part)
◆ ESBWR	5sites, 6units	-	LLM: 3units
○ APWR	1site, 2units	-	-

Source: NEI HP (09/05)
With TOSHIBA's assumptions

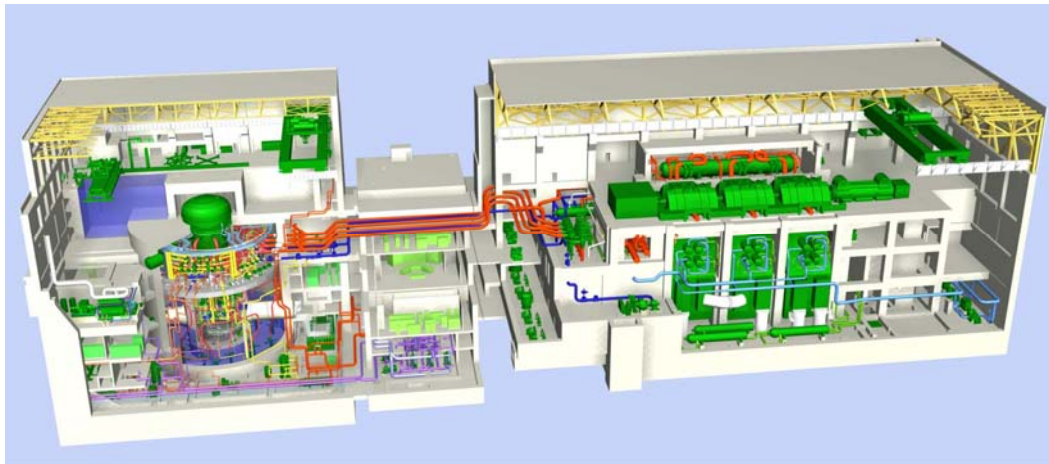


**Construction of ABWR begins
the Nuclear Renaissance in USA.**

STP3/4 project in U.S.



ABWR in USA



EPC contract Feb 9, 2009 as TOSHIBA prime contractor

Current Status of STP3/4 project

■ STP3/4 Project Outlines

- **Customer: STPNOC**
- **ABWR 2 units (1380MWe/Gross)**

■ Features

- **Actual 1st BWR project as a revival of nuclear industry in U.S.**
- **Leading success with maximum application of excellent experiences for design, construction and operation of ABWRs in Japan.**

■ Current Project Status

- **COLA rev.2 provided by STPNOC to NRC with Toshiba technology**
- **EPC contract was established in 2009 as Toshiba prime contractor**
- **The date of Commercial Operation expected in 2016 for Unit No.3.**

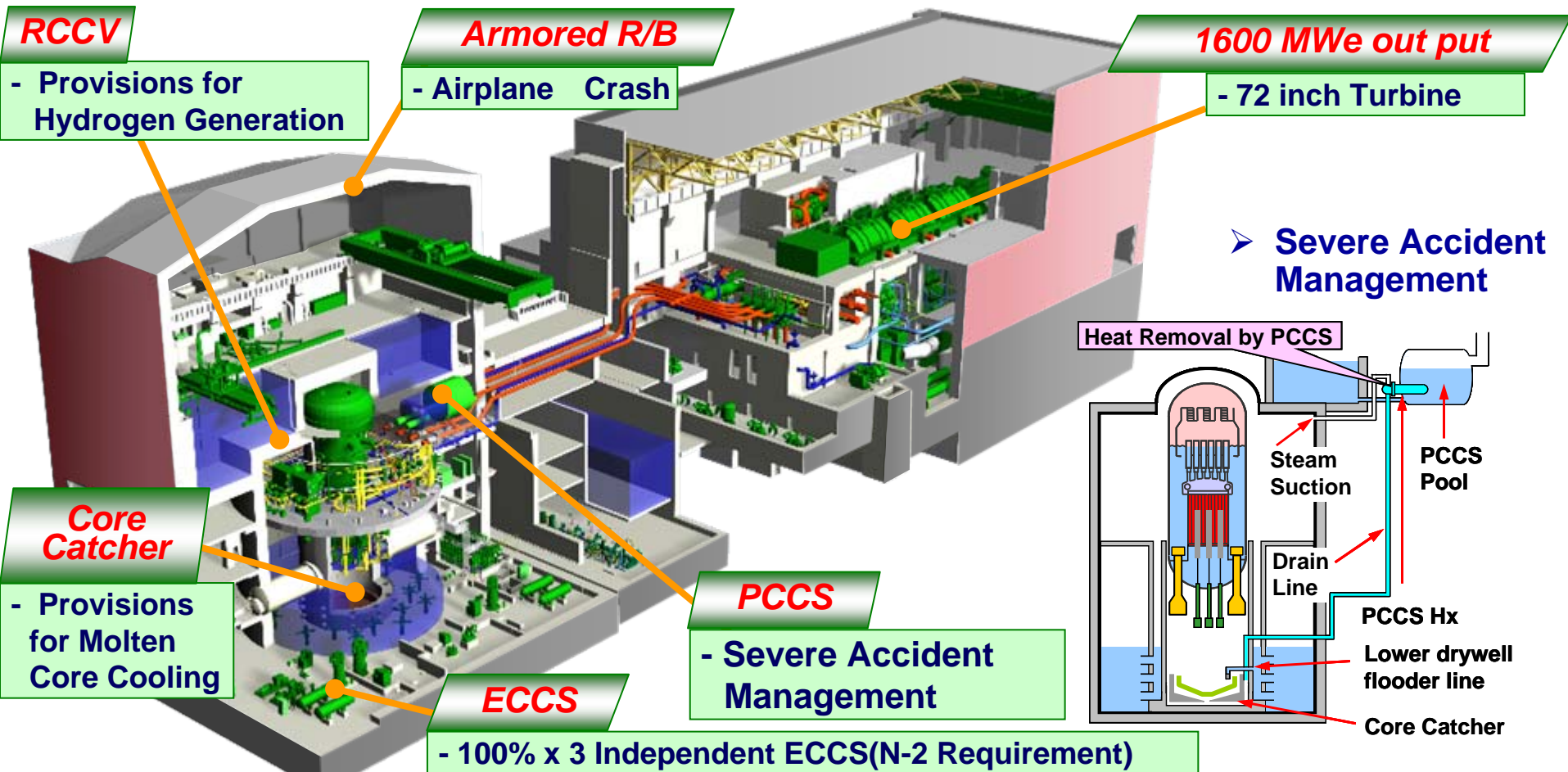
STP3/4 project is on going in U.S.

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Deployment of ABWR in Europe

- European BWR Technologies are applied in European ABWR
- ABWR is changed to meet European safety requirements



Design changes are minimum to satisfy safety requirements

Plant Main Data of European ABWR

■ Plant Specification

- **Reactor Thermal Power: 4300MW**
- **Electrical Output: >1600MW**
- **Plant efficiency: >37%**

■ Plant availability

- **Design life: 60 years**
- **Plant availability: >90% over lifetime**

Thermal Power increases from 3926 MW to 4300MW.

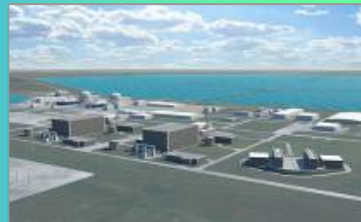
Global Deployment of ABWR

Japan

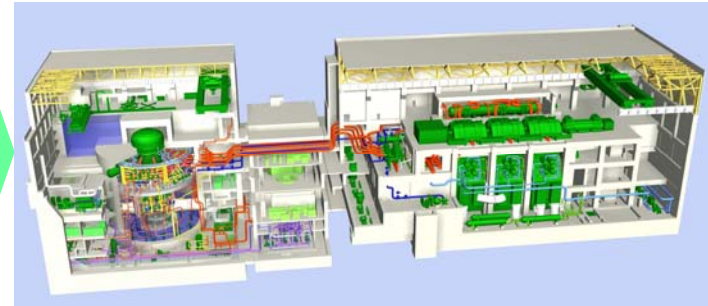


USA

US-ABWR

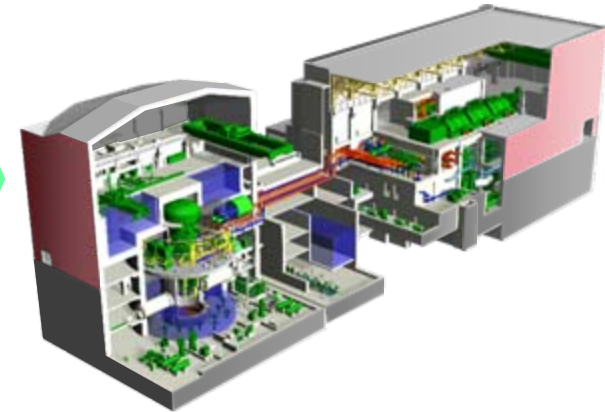


<http://www.stpnoc.com/New%20Units.htm>



Europe

EU-ABWR (ABWR III+)
Latest Generation III+ Reactor



To be the World Standard LWR

Global Deployment of ABWR

- Only Generation III Reactor under Operation **with excellent operating experience** in Japan.
- **High certainty for schedule** based on the actual construction experiences in Japan.
- Implementation for the development of the **STP3/4 project is under going** in U.S. based on the results of TVA DOE funding study.
- Specific regulation will be considered for ABWR **promotion in Europe** as well.

Expanding ABWR construction worldwide

Summary

***We provide the BWR technologies
and contribute to
“The Nuclear Renaissance”.***

TOSHIBA



*Nuclear
Renaissance*