CONTENTS

Summary

Opening Speech

W. Burkart, IAEA

Opening Address

G.A. Clugston, WHO

ISOTOPIC AND NUCLEAR TECHNIQUES (GENERAL)
(Session 1)
Advanced nuclear techniques for health and environment
C. Tuniz
Improving tritium exposure reconstructions using accelerator mass spectrometry
A.H. Love, J.R. Hunt, J.P. Knezovich
Application of Nuclear Microprobe Techniques in the Analysis of Biological Materials
S. Kumar, V.S. Raju
Instrumental neutron activation analysis of biological materials using research reactors at BARC
The internal comparator method in INAA
X. Lin, R. Henkelmann
Development of a prompt gamma neutron activation analysis facility for small animal in vivo body composition studies using Am-Be source
E. Stamatelatos, K. Kasviki, S. Green, M. Gainey, J. Kafez-Ezra, A. Beddoe
Application of X ray fluorescence techniques for the determination of hazardous and essential trace elements in environmental and biological materials
S.A. Bamford, D. Wegrzynek, E. Chinea-Cano, A. Markowicz

METROLOGY AND QUALITY ASSURANCE IN NUCLEAR MEASUREMENTS
(Session 2)
Intrinsic quality assurance aspects of neutron activation analysis
R.R. Greenberg
Metrological assessment of the high-accuracy RNAA method of Co determination in biological materials
H. Polkowska-Motrenko, B. Danko, R. Dybczyński
The TDCR method as an important tool in radionuclide metrology
R. Broda, K. Maletka
Analytical quality assurance/quality control of nuclear techniques within RER/2/004
A competitive method for simultaneous deuteron-cyclotron production of no-carrier-added Cu-64 and Ga-67,66 for applications in PET radiodiagnostic and metabolic therapy of tumours
F. Groppi, M. Bonardi, C. Birattari, C.H.S. Mainardi, E. Menapace
Provenance study of Amerindian ceramic figurines with PGNA
Zs. Kasztovszky, Ma. M. Mackowiak de Antczak, A. Antczak, B. Millan, J. Bermúdez, L. Sajó-Bohus
Elemental contents in Napoleon’s hairs cut before and after his death: did Napoleon die from arsenic poisoning?
X. Lin, D. Alber, R. Henkelmann
POSTER SESSION
(Session 3)

Environment:
Radon-222 in outdoor air in the Finnish arctic
J. Paatero, A. Virkkula, R. Hillamo, Y. Viisanen
Biomonitoring of trace-element air pollution in a gold mining area in Ghana
using the generalized k₀-standardization NAA method
Radioecological situation in Montenegro
T. Andjelic, P. Vukotic, R. Zekic, R. Zizic, S. Jonanovic
Rapid determination of artificial alpha nuclides with long lives using time interval analysis method
Y. Uezu, J. Koarashi, Y. Sanada, T. Hashimoto
Influence of aerosol concentration and multivariate data processing on indication of radon progeny concentration in air
B. Machaj, P. Urbanski

$^{239+240}$Pu and $^{90}$Sr deposition densities in undisturbed surface soil in Vietnam
Nguyen Hao Quang, Nguyen Quang Long, Dinh Thi Bich Lieu, Tran Tuyen Mai,
Nguyen Thi Thu Ha, Doan Tuan Anh, Dang Duc Nhan, Pham Duy Hien

Application of nuclear and related analytical techniques in biomonitoring
S. Dragović, S. Stanković, A. Ćučulović

The transfer of iodine deposited onto the Chinese cabbage
Hansoo Lee, Heui-Joo Choi, Hee-Suk Kang, Donghan Yu,
Kwang-Mook Lim, Yong Ho Choi, Chang Woo Lee

Gammaspectrometric determination of depleted uranium in soil
G. Pantelić, M. Eremić Savković, I. Tanasković, V. Vuletić, L. Javorina

Ra-226 and Ra-228 in bottled mineral waters in Germany
M. Beyermann, T. Bünger

XRF analysers and their application in ecology, in mining and processing industries
S.M. Brodsky, V.P. Varvaritza, S.A. Koloskov, N.R. Kuzeliev, Y.D. Lavrentjev,
V.J. Nagorny, K.I. Shechkin

Quality control of INAA-k₀ and ICP-MS as bio-monitoring analysis techniques — application to Moroccan atmospheric pollution study
T. El Khouchi, R. Cherkauwi, A. Senhou, A. Couak, A. Gaudry, S. Ayrault, M. Chakir

Distribution of gamma emitter radionuclides in coastal sediments near the Venezuelan Atlantic front
J. Alfonso, D. Palacios, L. Sajo-Bohus, J. Castillo, J. Bermúdez

Sequential leaching extraction of $^{239,240}$Pu, $^{238}$Pu, $^{241}$Pu and $^{241}$Am from a mud sample: an intercomparison study
C. Gascó, A. Komosa, A. Álvarez, N. Navarro, M.P. Antón

Behaviour of radioactive cesium in Northern Boreal forest ecosystems

Biomonitoring air pollution in Chile
E. Cortés, N. Gras, I. Pereira, O. Andonie, L. Muñoz, X. Rojas, R. Riquelme, M. Molina

Natural radioactivity measurement in spring waters by the use of SARAD U/Ra-disc method
B. Kozłowska, T. Streil, D. Dawczynski
Importance of the speciation of radionuclides for the calculation of transfer coefficients: application to soil-fungus transfer
A. Baeza, J. Guillén, S. Hernández

Organically bound tritium, OBT: its true constitution
F. Baumgaertner, W. Donhaerl

Express monitoring of radioactive contamination of water and air using the instruments with heightened sensitivity

Automated systems of radiation monitoring of nuclear technologies and environment
S.B. Chebyshov, I.I. Tcherkachine, V.V. Kashkin, A.S. Knizhnik, U.D. Larin, N.V. Ryzhov

Investigations on the bioavailability of $^{137}$Cs and $^{239+240}$Pu in aerosol and dust samples by fractional extraction
U.Ch. Gerstmann, G. Rosner, K. Bunzl

**Human Health:**

Assessment of natural radionuclide levels in Pakistan foodstuffs and associated radiation doses
K. Khan, P. Akhter, S. D. Orfi, H. M. Khan

Tracing of mercury sources in Nahuel Huapi National Park, Patagonia, Argentina, using lichens as atmospheric bioindicators
S. Ribeiro Guevara, D. Bubach, M. Arribére

Heavy metals bioindication in Northern Patagonia Lakes, Argentina, using native mussel diplodon sp
S. Ribeiro Guevara, D. Bubach, P. Vigliano, G. Lippolt, M. Arribére

INAA applications in the age dynamics assessment of Ca, Cl, K, Mg, Mn, Na, P, and Sr contents in the cortical bone of human iliac crest
V. Zaichick

A field method for assessing body composition by portable XRF bromine analysis: validation against instrumental neutron activation
J.J. Kehayias, I.E. Stamatelatos, C. Sheahan, M. O’Neill

High-accuracy method of molybdenum determination in biological materials by RNAA
B. Danko

Geochemical environment and its influence on trace element content of human hair
V. Valković

Neutron activation analysis at the service of the worker health: determination of arsenic
M.Á. Menezes, E.C.P. Maia, C. Albinati

Determination of atmospheric concentration of toxic metals along urban motorways in two Nigerian cities using TXRF technique
H.B. Olaniyi, I.B. Obioh, F.S. Oliseh, O.K. Owoade

Newer trace elements measured by RNAA and AAS
A.G. Gharib

Se and I content in military total diet
V. Stibilj, L. Pograjc, C. Hlastan Ribič, D. Pokorn, P. Smrkolj, A. Čibej, Z. Trkov

Carbon sequestration and estimated carbon credit values as measured using $^{13}$C labeling and analysis by an optical breath test analyser
R.C. Hood, M. Khan, A. Haque, M. Khadir, J.P. Bonetto, L. Mayr, M. Heiling

Monitoring and evaluating efficacy and effectiveness of fortified food based interventions using isotopic and nuclear techniques
B. Miranda-da-Cruz, N. Mokhtar, V. Iyengar
Determination of iodine species in cow milk by preconcentration epithermal neutron activation analysis

K. Isaac-Olive, A. Chatt

New technology of diagnostic and control of a thyroid disease treatment using in vivo X ray fluorescent analysis


Stable isotope composition of food from different regions of Poland

R. Wierzchnicki, M. Derda, A. Mikolajczuk

**Isotopic and Nuclear Techniques:**

Multivariate techniques in processing data from radiometric experiments

P. Urbanski, E. Kowalska

Evaluation of $^{99m}$Tc-UBI and $^{99m}$Tc-HYNIC-UBI as potential infection imaging radiopharmaceuticals

A. Korsak, R. Mikolajczak, B. Gorska, A. Markiewicz, E. Zakrzewska

Determination of chemical and radionuclidc impurities in $^{177}$Lu used for labelling of radiopharmaceuticals

D. Pawlak, J.L. Parus, I. Sasinoswska, R. Mikolajczak

Methods of measurements of activity and radionuclidc purity in Radioisotope Centre POLATOM

K. Maletka, R. Broda, A. Tadrzak

Application of ICP-OES (inductively coupled plasma - optical emission spectrometry) in analysis of radioactive preparations

I. Sasinoswska, W. Piecyk

The new RIA kit for the determination of progesterone in cow’s milk

E. Byszewska-Szpocińska, A. Markiewicz

The sensitivity of neutron methods for on-stream analysis of solutions

E.R. Kartashev

Quality assurance of analytical results in environmental samples by means of participation in intercomparaison round

B. Torres, P. Mendoza, P. Olivera, M. Ubillús, E. Montoya, P. Bedregal

Determination of trace elements in water samples by $k_0$ based instrumental neutron activation analysis using sodium comparator

B. Mendoza, M. Ubillús, B. Torres, E. Montoya, P. Bedregal

An XRF study on the pigments in wood carving of Jesuit missions of Argentina

A. Germanier, R.D. Pérez. R. Badini, M. Ravera, M. Rubio, J. Piana, A.M. Peiretti, A. Ávila

Measurement of nitrogen in explosives using nuclear techniques

A. Ahmadiniar, J. Rahighi, A. Enamjomeh

Comparison of liquid-liquid extraction and solid phase extraction for manganese in water analysed by neutron activation analysis

S.B. Sarmani, A.M. Bobaker

**NUCLEAR ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES FOR ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING**

*(Session 4)*

Simultaneous determination of radionuclides separable into natural decay series using time interval analysis (TIA)

T. Hashimoto, Y. Uezu

INAA applications in the assessment of minor and trace element contents in the soil of Moscow’s park

D. Zaichick, N. Dogadkin, V. Zaichick
Use of PIXE, PIGE, XRF for the decision of ecological problems in the NSC KIPT
V. Levenets, V. Lapshin

RADIOECOLOGY
(Session 5)
The relevance of speciation to the environmental behaviour of radionuclides
B.J. Howard
Behaviour of gammaemitters, Sr-90 and transuranic elements in forest environment
T.K. Ikaheimonen, S. Klemola, E. Ilus
Heavy metal uptake efficiencies by mosses, lichens and rye grass
A. Senhou, S. Ayrault, A. Gaudry
Use tracer technique to investigate the dependence of soil-to-plant transfer factor
of Sr and Cs on the type of soils
Nguyen Hao Quang, Dang Duc Nhan, Pham Van, Vu Thuy Nga
Investigation of trace element atmospheric pollution by nuclear analytical techniques
at a global scale: harmonized approaches supported by the IAEA
B. Smodis

ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING
(Session 6)
Monitoring of ground level air in the framework of trace analysis:
methods and results
J. Bieringer, C. Schlosser
Regulatory and scientific aspects of environmental studies
R. Ladygienė, G. Morkūnas, L. Pilkytė
Multiple techniques used for radiological characterization of the Magurele Fortress –
Battery 14-15, Romania
L. Biro, C. Garlea, I. Garlea, N. Heredea, C. Kelemen
Naturally occurring radionuclides in thermal swimming pools of the Slovak Republic
A. Duřecová, D. Bursová, F. Dušec
Air radon concentrations in Tunisia - a preliminary study
M.V. El May, N. Chahed, S. Mtimet
An overview of indoor radon study carried out in dwellings of India and Bangladesh
during the last decade (1990-2000)
A. Srivastava

RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY OF FOOD AND WATER
(Session 7)
Improving food safety with accurate analysis by laboratories participating in
proficiency testing programmes
E. Cortés, N. Gras
Assessment of drinking water radioactivity content by liquid scintillation counting:
set-up of high sensitivity and emergency procedures
R. Rusconi, M. Forte, S. Bellinzona, R. Gallini, G. Sgorbati
Sr-90 in various food and foodstuffs
U. Repinc, L. Benedik, R. Jakopič

METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF STABLE ISOTOPE TECHNIQUES
IN HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT
(Session 8)
Mass spectrometry for nutritional and environmental applications: recent advances
  S.K. Aggarwal

Isotopic techniques to diagnose infection: with special reference to helicobacter pylori
  J. Boccio

Use of D-T produced fast neutrons for in vivo body composition analysis:
  a reference method for nutritional assessment in the elderly
  J.J. Kehayias

IAEA’s contributions to advances in nutritional and environmental metrology
  G.V. Iyengar

Prevention and care of osteoporosis in the elderly: nutritional perspectives and isotopic tools
  W.T.K. Lee

Nutrient fortification of foods evaluated by isotopic techniques
  M.G.V. Mannar

Glucose tolerance by $^{13}$CO$_2$ breath test methodology and utilization
  Z. Latif, M.A. Tasneem, M. Ali, M.I. Sajjad, W.A. Coward

Utilization of stable isotope, $^{26}$Mg, for investigating the cause of sudden death
  M. Chiba, A. Shinohara, Y. Inaba

APPLICATIONS OF ISOTOPIC TECHNIQUES IN HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT
(Session 9)

Global nutrition issues: a WHO perspective
  G.A. Clugston

IAEA initiatives in body composition and breast milk determination:
  examples from Ghana and Senegal
  N. Mokhtar, B. Miranda-da-Cruz, V. Iyengar

Study of organohalogen in foodstuffs and environmental samples by
  neutron activation analysis and related techniques

Nutrient-pollutant interactions and their potential implications on human health
  R. Gross, K. Gross, G.V. Iyengar

Use of milk progesterone RIA for the monitoring of artificial insemination of
  dairy cows on smallholder farms in Turkey
  I. Tosun, H. Ozcan, N. Cetinkaya

Assessment of occupational exposure to toxic metals in some paint and secondary
  iron and steel industries in Lagos, Nigeria using TXRF technique
  H.B. Olaniyi, I.B. Obioh, O.K. Owoade, F.S. Oliseh

Studies on mercury contamination in the Brazilian Amazonic region using
  neutron activation analysis and atomic absorption spectroscopy
  M.B.A. Vasconcellos, M. Horvat, M.G.M. Catharino, G. Paletti, M. Saiki,
  D.I.T. Fávaro, R. Baruzzi, D.A. Rodrigues

Heavy metals inputs in Northern Patagonia lakes from short sediment cores analysis
  S. Ribeiro Guevara, A. Rizzo, R. Sánchez, M. Arribére

Intakes of radiologically important trace elements from Iranian daily diets
  A.G. Gharib, S. Fatoorehchian

NEW DEVELOPMENT IN NUCLEAR ANALYTICAL
AND RADIOCHEMICAL TECHNIQUES
(Session 10)

A future for nuclear analytical techniques? Why not?
  P. Bode
Analytical techniques in radiation technologies  
   A.G. Chmielewski, M. Haji-Saeid

Large sample NAA facility at GRR-1 research reactor: design and applications  
   F. Tzika, I.E. Stamatelatos, J. Kalef-Ezra, P. Bode

Simultaneous speciation analysis using neutron activation  
   A. Chatt, C.S. Bottaro, C.K. Jayawickreme, J.W. Kiceniuk, Y. Shi

MARINE ENVIRONMENT AND RADIOECOLOGY

(Session 11)

Radiotracer techniques for studying pollutant bioaccumulation in marine organisms  

Radioactive monitoring at Jakarta Bay and Muria Coastal Zone in Indonesia  
   H. Suseno, H. Umbara

Uptake, retention and organic/tissue distribution of $^{137}$Cs by Japanese catfish  
   (Silurus asotus linnaeus)  
   M.A. Malek, M. Nakahara, R. Nakamura

Determination of $^{210}$Pb in environmental samples following different procedures  
   C. Gascó, M.P. Antón, R. García, D. Pérez

Sources of environmental radioactivity in sediments of south of Gulf of Mexico  
   P.F. Rodríguez-Espinosa, V.M.V. Vidal, F.V. Vidal

Determination of metals and gamma radioactivity in marine algae from the  
   Venezuelan Central Coast  
   L. Sajo-Bohus, D. Palacios, J. Castillo, J. Bermúdez, E. Greaves

HUMAN CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT NEEDS IN THE  
AREAS OF AQCS, RADIOCHEMISTRY AND NUTRITION

(Session 12 — Round table discussions)

Summary of the discussions